

# EXHIBIT 1

**TO PLAINTIFF'S RESPONSE IN OPPOSITION TO DEFENDANTS' MOTION *IN LIMINE*  
NUMBER 2, SEEKING EXCLUSION OF EXPERT TESTIMONY**

June, 2018

**DR. RICHARD A. LEO, PH.D, J.D.**

**CURRICULUM VITAE**

**ADDRESSES**

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**POSITIONS HELD**

7/06-Present	Hamill Family Professor of Law and Psychology University of San Francisco
8/05-Present	Fellow, Institute for Legal Research Criminal Justice Studies Program University of California, Berkeley School of Law
9/14-6/15	Fellow, Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences Stanford University
7/13-6/14	Visiting Professor of Law and Co-Director, Program on Understanding Law, Science and Evidence University of California, Los Angeles
7/97 – 6/06	Associate Professor of Psychology and Social Behavior; and Associate Professor of Criminology, Law and Society University of California, Irvine (Tenured in 2001)
8/94 - 5/97	Assistant Professor of Sociology and Adjunct Professor of Law University of Colorado, Boulder

### **EDUCATION**

8/90 - 8/94                      Ph.D. in Jurisprudence and Social Policy  
                                      **Specialization: Criminology and Social Psychology**  
                                      University of California, Berkeley

8/92 - 5/94                      J.D., Boalt Hall School of Law  
                                      University of California, Berkeley

9/87 - 6/89                      M.A. in Sociology  
                                      University of Chicago

9/81 - 5/85                      A.B. in Sociology, with Honors  
                                      University of California, Berkeley

### **ACADEMIC SPECIALIZATION**

Criminal Procedure/Criminal Law	Psychology and Law	Social Psychology
Criminology and Criminal Justice	Law and Social Science	Police Organization/Behavior

### **RESEARCH SPECIALIZATION**

Police Interrogation	Wrongful Convictions	Coercive Persuasion
False Confessions	Miscarriages of Justice	Influence and Decision-Making

### **AWARDS**

Distinguished Scholar Award (2017). American Society of Criminology, Division of Policing (For outstanding contributions to the field of policing).

Academic Excellence Award (2017). International Investigative Interviewing Research Group (In recognition of outstanding achievements to ethical investigative interviewing).

Lifetime Achievement Award (2014). Society for the Study of Social Problems, Crime and Juvenile Delinquency Division. (For distinguished scholarship in the fields of crime and delinquency).

Paul Tappan Lifetime Achievement Award (2014). Western Society of Criminology. (For outstanding contributions to the field of criminology).

The President's Award (2014). Western Society of Criminology. (For contributions to the field of criminology and positive influence on the current Western Society of Criminology President's career).

Fellowship, Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (2014-2015). Stanford University.

William J. Chambliss Lifetime Achievement Award (2013). Society for the Study of Social Problems, Law and Society Division. (For career-spanning excellence and achievement in the area of law and society).

Guggenheim Fellowship (2011). John Simon Guggenheim Memorial Foundation. (For men and women who have already demonstrated exceptional capacity for productive scholarship or exceptional creative ability in the arts). New York, N.Y.

Edwin H. Sutherland Outstanding Scholarship Award from the Society for the Study of Social Problems, Law and Society Division (2010) for *Police Interrogation and American Justice* (Harvard University Press, 2008). Inaugural award.

Outstanding Book Award (2010) from the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences for *Police Interrogation and American Justice* (Harvard University Press, 2008).

Herbert Jacob Book Prize (2009) from the Law and Society Association for *Police Interrogation and American Justice* (Harvard University Press, 2008)

Distinguished Scholarship Award (2009) from the Pacific Sociological Association for *Police Interrogation and American Justice* (Harvard University Press, 2008). Honorable Mention.

Soros Senior Justice Fellowship (2004). Open Society Institute. Soros Foundation. New York, N.Y.

The Saleem Shah Career Achievement Award (2000). Given by The American Psychology-Law Society (Division 41 of the American Psychological Association) and the American Academy of Forensic Psychology for early career excellence and contributions to psychology, law and public policy.

The Ruth Shonle Cavan Young Scholar Award (1999). Given by The American Society of Criminology to recognize outstanding scholarly contributions to the discipline of criminology.

Distinguished Assistant Professor Award for Research (2000-2001). University of California, Irvine. Conferred by the Academic Senate of the University of California, Irvine for distinguished research.

Faculty Career Development Award (1998-1999). University of California, Irvine.

Graduate Student Paper Award, Honorable Mention (1994) from the American Sociological Association, Crime, Law, and Deviance Section.

Outstanding Graduate Student Instructor Award (1993). University of California, Berkeley. Department of Legal Studies.

Prosser Prize (1992), "Guggenheim Crime Policy Seminar." University of California, Berkeley, Boalt Hall Law School.

### **ADDITIONAL HONORS AND DISTINCTIONS (SELECTIVE)**

Member (Elected), American Law Institute (October, 2011-Present).

Listed in 2016 by the *Wall Street Journal* as one of 25 U.S. Law Professors whose research and publications have been cited most often by courts. See Nick Farris, Valerie Aggerbeck, Megan McNevin, & Greg Sisk, *Judicial Impact of Law School Faculties*, [http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\\_id=2826048](http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2826048)

The subject of a full-length feature article by Mark Leviton (July, 2017). “The Whole Truth: Richard A. Leo On Why Innocent people Confess to Crimes.” *The Sun Magazine*, Pp. 6-15. See <http://thesunmagazine.org/issues/499/the-whole-truth>

The subject of a *New Yorker* magazine article by Jeffrey Toobin (August 24, 2009). See: [http://www.newyorker.com/talk/2009/08/24/090824ta\\_talk\\_toobin](http://www.newyorker.com/talk/2009/08/24/090824ta_talk_toobin)

Listed in Brian Leiter, *Most Cited Law Professors by Specialty, 2000-2007*, Criminal Law and Procedure, ([http://www.leiterrankings.com/faculty/2007faculty\\_impact\\_areas.shtml](http://www.leiterrankings.com/faculty/2007faculty_impact_areas.shtml))

*Member*, Scientific Advisory Board. National Center for Reason and Justice (3/02-Present).

*Board member*, Forensic Social Sciences Association (2/14-Present).

*Affiliate*, Center on Police Practices and Community (COPPAC). University of California, Santa Barbara Institute of Social, Behavioral & Economic Research (7/01-Present).

Fellow, Earl Warren Legal Institute Criminal Justice Program, University of California, Berkeley School of Law (10/98-8/05)

*Visiting Scholar*, Boalt Hall School of Law, University of California, Berkeley (8/03-8/05).

*Visiting Professor* of Sociology, Nankai University, Tianjin, China (10/96).

### **PUBLICATIONS**

#### **BOOKS**

2018 Richard A. Leo and Tom Wells. THE INNOCENCE REVOLUTION: A POPULAR HISTORY OF THE AMERICAN DISCOVERY OF THE WRONGLY CONVICTED. (In Progress). Expected Publication Date: 2018

- Received Guggenheim Fellowship Award (2011) to write this book

2012 CONFESSIONS OF GUILT: FROM TORTURE TO MIRANDA AND BEYOND (with George C. Thomas III). New York: Oxford University Press. ISBN #: 978-0-19-533893-5.

Available at:

<http://www.oup.com/us/catalog/general/subject/Sociology/CriminalJustice/?view=usa&ci=9780195338935>

- Translated into Chinese by SHANGHAI JIAOTONG UNIVERSITY PRESS of Shanghai (2014)

2008 POLICE INTERROGATION AND AMERICAN JUSTICE (2008). Cambridge: Harvard University Press. ISBN #: 0-674-02648-9. Available at: <http://www.hup.harvard.edu/catalog/LEOPOL.html> or <http://www.amazon.com/Police-Interrogation-American-Justice-Richard/dp/0674026489>

- Edwin H. Sutherland Outstanding Scholarship Award. The Society for the Study of Social Problems (2010). Inaugural award.
- Outstanding Book Award (2010). Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.
- Herbert Jacob Book Prize (2009). Law and Society Association.
- Distinguished Scholarship Award (2009). Pacific Sociological Association. Honorable Mention.
- Excerpts reprinted in Yale Kamisar Et. Al, Eds. (2008). *Modern Criminal Procedure: Cases, Comments, Questions*. Twelfth Edition. (St. Paul, MN: West Publishing). Pp. 540, 624, 719-720
- Paperback version published in August, 2009
- Translated into Chinese by China University of Political Science and Law Press (2012)
- Translated into Korean by Humanitas Press (2014)

2008 THE WRONG GUYS: MURDER, FALSE CONFESSIONS AND THE NORFOLK FOUR (2008) (with Tom Wells). New York: The New Press. ISBN #: 978-1-59558-401-4. Available at: <http://amazon.com> or <http://thenewpress.com>. See also: <http://www.wrongguys.com>.

- Nominated for a National Book Award and a Pulitzer Prize
- The subject of a *New Yorker* magazine article by Jeffrey Toobin (August 24, 2009). See: [http://www.newyorker.com/talk/2009/08/24/090824ta\\_talk\\_toobin](http://www.newyorker.com/talk/2009/08/24/090824ta_talk_toobin)
- Received Soros Senior Justice Fellowship (2004) to write this book

2008 THE PROBLEM OF FALSE CONFESSIONS IN THE POST-DNA WORLD (2008) (with Steven Drizin). Published as a book in Japan by Nippon Hyoronsha Co., LTD. ISBN #: 978-4-

535-51664-9.

- 1998 THE MIRANDA DEBATE: LAW, JUSTICE AND POLICING (1998) (with George C. Thomas III, Eds). Boston: Northeastern University Press. ISBN #: 1-55553-338-8.
- 1998 THE AMERICAN CRIMINAL JUSTICE SYSTEM (1998), (Ed). (Simon & Schuster). ISBN #: 0-536-00826-4.

### **ARTICLES, BOOK CHAPTERS AND OTHER PUBLICATIONS**

- 2019 “Police Interrogation and Suspect Confessions,” Forthcoming in Eric Miller and Tamara Lave, Eds. (2019), *The Cambridge Handbook on Policing in North America* (Boston, MA: Cambridge University Press).
- 2018 “Mental Health and False Confessions” (With William Follette and Deborah Davis). Forthcoming in Elizabeth Kelley, Ed (2018). *Representing People with Mental Disabilities: A Criminal Defense Lawyer’s Guide* (Chicago: American Bar Association).
- Reprinted in Tristin Green, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 10, No. 3 (2017)
- 2018 “Interrogation and Confessions: Social Science, Law and Public Policy.” Pp. 233-259. In Erik Luna, Ed. (2018), *Academy for Justice: Reforming Criminal Justice, Vol. 2: Policing*. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Tristin Green, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 10, No. 1 (2017)
- 2018 “Police Interrogation and Coercion in Domestic American History: Lessons for the War on Terror” (with Alexa Koenig), in Scott Anderson and Martha Nussbaum, Eds., (2018) *Confronting Torture: Essays on the Ethics, Legality, History, and Psychology of Torture Today*. Pp. 146-174. (Chicago: University of Chicago Press). Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 3, No. 1 (2010).
- 2017 “What Innocence Means Today and Why It Matters,” 68 *Florida Law Review*, 1569-1596. as a larger essay entitled, “Voices on Innocence” (with Lucian Dervan, Meghan Ryan, Valena Beety, Gregory Gilchrist and William Berry). Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Russell Covey and Valena Beety (2018). *Reading Innocence: A Wrongful Convictions Reader*. (Durham: Carolina Academic Press).

- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 2 (2016)
- 2017 “The *Miranda* App: Metaphor and Machine (with Andrew Guthrie Ferguson). Forthcoming in the *Boston University Law Review*, Vol. 97. Pp. 935-992. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Tristin Green, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 10, No. 1 (2017)
- 2017 “The Criminology of Wrongful Conviction: A Decade Later.” *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*. Vol. 33. Pp. 82-106.
- Reprinted in Tristin Green, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 5 (2016)
- 2017 “Has the Innocence Movement Become an Exoneration Movement? The Risks and Rewards of Redefining Innocence,” in Daniel Medwed, Ed. (2017). (Boston, MA: Cambridge University Press). *Wrongful Convictions and the DNA Revolution: Twenty-Five Years of Freeing the Innocent*. Pp. 57-83. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Russell Covey and Valena Beety (2018). *Reading Innocence: A Wrongful Convictions Reader*. (Durham: Carolina Academic Press).
  - Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 3 (2016)
- 2017 “Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Alleged Child Abuse Cases.” *The Michigan Journal of Law Reform*, Vol. 50. Pp. 693-721. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Brian Gallini, Ed. (Forthcoming). *Investigative Criminal Procedure: Inside This Century’s Most (In) Famous Cases* (West Publishing).
  - Reprinted in Tristin Green, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 10, No. 1 (2017)
- 2017 “A Damning Cascade of Investigative Errors: Flaws in Homicide Investigation in the U.S.A.” (with Deborah Davis) in Fiona Bookman, Ed. (2017). *Handbook on Homicide* (Wiley-Blackwell). Pp. 578-598. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 1 (2016)

- 2017 "Police Interrogation and False Confessions in Rape Cases" in Roy Hazelwood and Ann Burgess, Eds (2017). *Practical Aspects of Rape Investigation: A Multidisciplinary Approach*. 5th Edition. (Boca Raton, Florida: CRC Press). Pp. 177-186.
- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 2 (2016)
2016. "The Path to Exoneration" (with Jon Gould). *Albany Law Review*. Vol. 79, Pp. 325-372. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 1 (2016)
- 2016 "When Exoneration Seems Hopeless: the Special Vulnerability of Sexual Abuse Suspects to False Confession" (with Deborah Davis) in Ros Burnett, Ed. (2016). *Wrongful Allegations of Sexual and Child Abuse* (New York: Oxford University Press). Pp. 175-190. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 7, No. 5 (2014)
- 2016 "Analyzing Videotaped Interrogations and Confessions." *The Champion*. Vol. XL, No. 12 (December, 2016). Pp. 40-47.
- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 1 (2016)
- 2016 "Her Story, His Story: Sexual Miscommunication, Motivated Remembering, and Intoxication as Pathways to Honest False Testimony Regarding Sexual Consent." (With Guillermo Villalobos and Deborah Davis) in Ros Burnett, Ed. (2016). *Wrongful Allegations of Sexual and Child Abuse* (New York: Oxford University Press). Pp. 129-142. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 7, No. 6 (2014)
- 2016 "False Confessions in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century" (with Brian Cutler). *The Champion*. Pp. 46-55. Vol. XL, No. 4 (May, 2016).
- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 9, No. 1 (2016)
- 2015 "The Sound of Silence: *Miranda* Waivers, Selective Literalism and Social Context" in Lawrence Solan, Janet Ainsworth and Roger Shuy, Eds. (2015). *Speaking of Language and*

*Law* (New York: Oxford University Press). Pp. 255-259. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 7, No. 4 (2014)

2014 “The Justice Gap and the Promise of Criminological Research.” *Criminology, Criminal Justice, Law & Society*, Vol. 15, No. 3. Pp. 1-37. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

- Reprinted in Michelle Travis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Vol. 8, No. 1 (2015)

2014 “Predicting Erroneous Convictions” (with Jon Gould, Julia Carrano and Katie Hail-Jares). *Iowa Law Review*, Vol. 99, Pp. 471-522. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

- Reprinted in Russell Covey and Valena Beety (2018). *Reading Innocence: A Wrongful Convictions Reader*. (Durham: Carolina Academic Press).
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 6, No. 3 (2013)

2014 “Disputed Interrogation Techniques in America: True and False Confessions and the Estimation and Valuation of Type I and II Errors” (with Deborah Davis) in Sarah Cooper, Ed. (2014). *Controversies in Innocence Cases in America* (Surrey, England: Ashgate Publishing Ltd). Pp. 57-72. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 6, No. 4 (2013)

2014 “Innocent Defendants: Divergent Case Outcomes and What They Teach Us” (with Jon Gould, Julia Carrano, and Katie Hail-Jares) in Marvin Zalman and Julia Carrano, Eds. (2014), *Wrongful Conviction and Criminal Justice Reform: Making Justice* (London: Routledge). Pp. 73-92. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 6, No. 4 (2013)

2014 “Interrogation and Confessions” (with Deborah Davis) in Jay Albanese, Ed. (2014). *The Encyclopedia of Criminology and Criminal Justice*, Vol. III (New York: John Wiley & Sons). Pp. 1199-1206. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

2013 “Why Interrogation Contamination Occurs,” *The Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, Vol. 11. Pp. 193-215. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research

Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 6, No. 4 (2013)

- 2013 “Promoting Accuracy in the Use of Confession Evidence: An Argument for Pre-Trial Reliability Assessments to Prevent Wrongful Convictions” (with Peter Neufeld, Steven Drizin, and Andrew Taslitz). *Temple Law Review*, Vol. 85, Pp. 759-838. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 6, No. 2 (2013)
- 2013 “False Confessions and the Constitution: Problems, Possibilities and Solutions.” John T. Parry and L. Song Richardson, Eds. (2013). *The Constitution and the Future of Criminal Law in America* (New York: Cambridge University Press). Pp. 169-186. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 6, No. 1 (2013).
- 2013 “The Problem of Interrogation-Induced False Confession: Sources of Failure in Prevention and Detection” (with Deborah Davis) in Stephen Morewitz and Mark Goldstein, Eds. (2013). *Handbook of Forensic Sociology and Psychology* (New York: Springer). Pp. 47-75. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Ira Belkin, Chao Liu, and Amy Gao (2018). *Questioning Police Interrogation Methods: A Comparative Study* (China: Law Press).
  - Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 5, No. 5 (2012).
- 2013 “Acute Suggestibility in Police Interrogation: Self-Regulation Failure as a Primary Mechanism of Vulnerability” in Anne Ridley, Ed. (2013). *Suggestibility in Legal Contexts: Psychological Research and Forensic Applications*. (Chicester: John Wiley & Sons, Ltd.). Pp. 171-195. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- 2013 “The Law of Interrogation” (with George C. Thomas III). G.J.N. Bruinsma and D.L. Weisburd, Ed. (2013). *Encyclopedia of Criminology & Criminal Justice* (New York: Springer). Pp. 2835-2840. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- 2012 “Interrogation Related Regulatory Decline: Ego-Depletion, Failures of Self-Regulation and the Decision to Confess” (with Deborah Davis). *Psychology, Public Policy and Law*, Vol 18. Pp. 673-704. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 4, No. 4 (2011).

- 2012 “To Walk In Their Shoes: The Problem of Missing, Misrepresented, and Misunderstood Context in Judging Criminal Confessions” (with Deborah Davis). *New England Law Review*. Vol. 46, No. 4. Pp. 737-767. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 5, No. 4 (2012).
- 2012 “Interrogation Through Pragmatic Implication: Sticking to the Letter of the Law While Violating Its Intent” (with Deborah Davis) in Lawrence Solan and Peter Tiersma, Eds. (2012). *Oxford Handbook on Language and the Law* (Oxford University Press). Pp. 354-366. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 4, No. 2 (2011).
- 2011 “Three Prongs of the Confession Problem: Issues and Proposed Solutions” (with Deborah Davis). In Carol Henderson and Jules Epstein, Eds. (2011). *The Future of Evidence: How Science and Technology Will Change The Practice of Law* (Chicago: American Bar Association Books). Pp. 233-264. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- 2011 “Jurors Believe Interrogation Tactics Are Not Likely to Elicit False Confessions: Will Expert Witness Testimony Inform Them Otherwise?” (With Iris Blandon-Gitlin and Kathryn Sperry). *Psychology, Crime and Law*. Vol. 17, 239-260. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 4, No. 1 (2011).
- 2010 “One-Hundred Years Later: Wrongful Convictions after a Century of Research” (with Jon Gould). *Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology*. Vol. 100, 825-868. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 3, No. 4 (2010).
- 2010 “The Gatehouse and Mansions: Fifty Years Later” (with Alexa Koenig). *The Annual Review of Law and Social Science*, Vol. 6, 323-339. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 3, No. 3 (2010).
- 2010 “From False Confession to Wrongful Conviction: Seven Psychological Processes” (with Deborah Davis). *The Journal of Psychiatry and the Law*, Vol. 38, 9-56. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Excerpted in Open Access Journal of Forensic Psychology (2009), Vol. 1. Available at:

<http://www.forensicpsychologyunbound.ws/>

- Reprinted in Asifa Begum, Ed. (2009). *Law and Justice – Psychology Role Play* (Amicus Books: The Icfai University Press) and in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 2, No. 5 (2009)
- 2010 “White Paper Commentaries: Looking Ahead” (with Saul Kassin, Steven Drizin, Thomas Grisso, Gisli Gudjonsson and Allison Redlich). *Law and Human Behavior*. Vol. 34, Pp. 49-52. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- 2010 “Police-Induced Confessions: Risk Factors and Recommendations” (with Saul Kassin, Steven Drizin, Thomas Grisso, Gisli Gudjonsson and Allison Redlich). *Law and Human Behavior*. Vol. 34, Pp. 3-38. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Designated a “White Paper” of the American-Psychology Law Society, Division 41 of the American Psychological Association.
  - Reprinted in Ira Belkin, Chao Liu, and Amy Gao (2018). *Questioning Police Interrogation Methods: A Comparative Study* (China: Law Press).
  - Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 3, No. 2 (2010).
- 2010 “Selling Confession: Setting the Stage with the Sympathetic Detective with a Time-Limited Offer (with Deborah Davis and William Follette). *Journal of Contemporary Criminal Justice*, Vol. 26, Pp. 441-457. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 3, No. 4 (2010).
- 2010 “Overcoming Judicial Preferences for Person versus Situation-Based Analyses of Interrogation Induced Confessions” (with Deborah Davis). *The Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law*, Vol. 38. Pp. 187-194. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 5, No. 3 (2012).
- 2010 “Reply to Samuel R. Gross and Barbara O’Brien” (with Jon Gould). *The Ohio State Journal of Criminal Law*, Vol. 8, Pp. 277-279. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- 2010 “Moving Targets: Placing the Good Faith Doctrine in the Context of Fragmented Policing” (with Hadar Aviram and Jeremy Seymour). *The Fordham Urban Law Journal*. Vol. 37, Pp. 709-742. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>

- Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 5, No. 2 (2012).
- 2010 “The Three Errors: Pathways to False Confession and Wrongful Conviction” (with Steve Drizin) in Daniel Lassiter and Christian Meissner, Eds. (2010). *Police Interrogations and False Confessions: Current Research, Practice, and Policy Recommendations*. (Washington, D.C.: American Psychological Association). Pp. 9-30. Available at: <http://ssrn.com/author=1020356>
- *Police Interrogation and False Confessions* selected as recipient of the 2011 American Psychology-Law Society’s Outstanding Book Award and the 2010 Publishers Award for Professional and Scholarly Excellence in the field of psychology
  - Reprinted in Joshua Davis, Legal Scholarship Network (SSRN): Legal Studies Research Paper Series. University of San Francisco School of Law. Volume 5, No. 1 (February 29, 2012).
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**MEDIA COVERAGE, APPEARANCES, AND CITATION OF RESEARCH**

2018	<i>Sacramento Bee</i> <i>NBC 9 News Denver</i> <i>The Telegraph</i>	<i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> <i>PBS</i>
2017	<i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> <i>The Sun Magazine</i> <i>Al Jazeera</i> <i>North Shore News</i> <i>Richmond Times-Dispatch</i>	<i>The Canadian Press</i> <i>Benchmark Television (Australia)</i> <i>Westchester County Journal News</i> <i>La Tercera (Chile)</i> <i>El Mercurio Legal (Chile)</i>
2016	<i>Good Morning America</i> <i>The New Yorker</i> <i>ABA Journal</i> <i>New Orleans Advocate</i> <i>Radio New Zealand News</i> <i>The Clarion-Ledger</i> <i>Vice.com</i> <i>Criminal Injustice Podcast</i> <i>Santa Barbara Independent</i>	<i>Wall Street Journal</i> <i>Chicago Sun Times</i> <i>New Orleans Advocate</i> <i>Charlotte Observer</i> <i>Benchmark Television (Australia)</i> <i>Kokomo Tribune</i> <i>San Luis Obispo News</i> <i>CT News Junkie</i>
2015	<i>New York Times</i> <i>Los Angeles Times</i> <i>AP Online</i> <i>The Marshall Project</i> <i>The Guardian</i> <i>Criminal Law Reporter</i>	<i>Life of the Law (Podcast)</i> <i>Slate</i> <i>Virginia Pilot</i> <i>New York Law Journal</i> <i>Peru Tribune</i>
2014	<i>Philadelphia Inquirer</i> <i>Beatrice Daily Sun</i> <i>The Daily Times</i> <i>The Buffalo News</i>	<i>Pittsburgh Post-Gazette</i> <i>San Quentin Times</i> <i>Modesto Bee</i> <i>Omaha World-Herald</i>
2013	<i>The New York Times</i> <i>The New Yorker</i> <i>The Philadelphia Inquirer</i> <i>KPIX TV (Channel 5, San Francisco)</i> <i>Christian Science Monitor Weekly</i> <i>Evansville Courier-Press</i> <i>The Philadelphia Daily News</i>	<i>The Atlantic</i> <i>The Nation</i> <i>The San Diego Union-Tribune</i> <i>KPBS Radio (San Diego)</i> <i>The Buffalo News</i> <i>Connecticut Law Tribune</i> <i>CBS News</i>

2012	<i>USA Today</i> <i>Chicago Tribune</i> <i>Pacific Standard Magazine</i> <i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> <i>Crestline Courier- News</i> <i>Ground Report</i> <i>Owensboro Messenger-Inquirer</i>	<i>New York Times</i> <i>Philadelphia Inquirer</i> <i>Oregon Register-Guard</i> <i>San Francisco Business Times</i> <i>Fairbanks Daily News-Miner</i> <i>Evansville Courier Press</i> <i>Inland Valley Daily Bulletin</i>
2011	<i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> <i>Chicago Tribune</i> <i>New York Times</i> <i>The Lawton Constitution</i> <i>Vancouver Sun</i> <i>Brooksville, FLA Hernando Today</i> <i>Tampa Tribune</i>	<i>Detroit Free Press</i> <i>Philadelphia Inquirer</i> <i>Los Angeles Times</i> <i>Memphis Commercial Appeal</i> <i>Chicago Sun-Times</i> <i>Great Falls Tribune</i> <i>Chicago Daily Herald</i>
2010	<i>Chicago Tribune</i> <i>The New York Times</i> <i>Columbia Missourian</i> <i>Houston Chronicle</i> <i>Seattle Times</i> <i>Oshkosh Northwestern</i> <i>Sheboygan Press</i> <i>Aolnews.com</i> <i>Joplin Globe</i> <i>Voice of America</i> <i>New York Magazine</i> <i>Mississippi Clarion-Ledger</i> <i>Kansas City Star</i>	<i>KTVU News Channel 2 (San Francisco)</i> <i>Appleton Post-Crescent</i> <i>Yakima-Herald</i> <i>Grand Rapids Press</i> <i>Manitowoc Herald Times Reporter</i> <i>Wausau Daily Herald</i> <i>Chambersburg Public Opinion</i> <i>Green Bay Press Gazette</i> <i>KY3 News (Missouri)</i> <i>San Francisco Examiner</i> <i>PBS Frontline</i> <i>KUCI FM (Orange County, CA)</i>
2009	<i>The New Yorker</i> <i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> <i>Miami Herald</i> <i>Livingston Daily News</i> <i>Columbia Missourian</i> <i>KAOS Radio (Evergreen, WA)</i> <i>Transitions, Syndicated NPR</i> <i>Siskiyou Daily News</i> <i>The Ft. Collins Coloradoan</i>	<i>The Atlantic</i> <i>St. Petersburg Times</i> <i>The Detroit News</i> <i>American Lawyer</i> <i>California Lawyer</i> <i>Boulder Daily Camera</i> <i>The Texas Observer</i> <i>The Virginia Pilot</i>
2008	<i>Columbia Missourian</i> <i>KQED Radio, San Francisco, CA</i> <i>Orlando Sentinel</i> <i>WUIS Radio, Springfield, Illinois</i> <i>KPIX, Channel 5 Bay Area</i>	<i>Washington Post</i> <i>The Virginia Pilot</i> <i>San Jose Mercury News</i> <i>Oakland Tribune</i> <i>Fairbanks News-Miner</i>

	<i>Springfield State Journal-Register</i> <i>KKSU Perspectives, Syndicated NPR</i> <i>Legal Intelligencer</i> <i>Columbia Daily Tribune</i> <i>Albuquerque Journal</i> <i>Seattle Weekly</i> <i>Broward Daily Business Review</i> <i>Omaha World Herald</i> <i>Style Weekly</i> <i>Contra Costa Times</i> <i>Illinois Times</i> <i>Washington Examiner</i>	<i>KGO Radio</i> <i>Baltimore Examiner</i> <i>KPCC Radio Los Angeles</i> <i>Riverside Press-Enterprise</i> <i>Justice Denied Magazine</i> <i>Palm Beach Daily Business Review</i> <i>Miami Daily Business Review</i> <i>NBC Dateline</i> <i>National Law Journal</i> <i>Arkansas Democrat-Gazette</i> <i>Fault Lines</i>
2007	<i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> <i>Arkansas Democrat-Gazette</i> <i>New York Times</i> <i>Akron Beacon Journal</i> <i>Bakersfield Californian</i> <i>Missoula Independent</i> <i>Mr. Big (Documentary)</i>	<i>KQED Radio, San Francisco, CA</i> <i>The Westchester Guardian</i> <i>Chicago Tribune</i> <i>Wisconsin Lawyer</i> <i>National Public Radio</i> <i>Evansville Courier &amp; Press</i>
2006	<i>San Jose Mercury News</i> <i>Contra Costa Times</i> <i>Oprah Magazine</i> <i>Atlanta Journal-Constitution</i> <i>Wisconsin State Journal</i> <i>Richmond-Times Dispatch</i> <i>Missoula Independent</i> <i>Cox News Service</i> <i>Business Wire</i> <i>San Mateo County Times</i> <i>Virginian-Pilot</i>	<i>National Law Journal</i> <i>Los Angeles Times</i> <i>Oklahoma City Journal Record</i> <i>New York Law Journal</i> <i>Connecticut Law Tribune</i> <i>Pittsburgh Post-Gazette</i> <i>Palm Beach Post</i> <i>ABC News</i> <i>Fulton County Daily Report</i> <i>Tennessean</i> <i>Salon.Com</i>
2005	<i>California Lawyer</i> <i>Vermont Brattleboro Reformer</i> <i>Arizona Republic</i> <i>Chicago Reader</i> <i>New York Law Journal</i>	<i>Wisconsin State Journal</i> <i>Louisville Courier-Journal</i> <i>Chronicle of Higher Education</i> <i>Newsday</i> <i>Court TV</i>
2004	<i>San Diego Union-Tribune</i> <i>Los Angeles Times</i> <i>Legal Times</i> <i>Court TV</i> <i>Orange County Register</i> <i>Winston Salem Journal</i>	<i>New York Times</i> <i>Pittsburgh Post-Gazette</i> <i>San Francisco Recorder</i> <i>Village Voice</i> <i>Fort Lauderdale Sun-Sentinel</i> <i>Hayward Daily Review</i>

*Rochester Democrat and Chronicle*

2003	<i>Miami Herald</i> <i>New York Times</i> <i>Los Angeles Times</i> <i>Law and Order</i> <i>Seattle Times</i> <i>Modesto Bee</i> <i>USA Today</i> <i>San Antonio News-Express</i> <i>Birmingham Post-Herald</i>	<i>San Diego Union-Tribune</i> <i>Chicago Tribune</i> <i>CBS News</i> <i>Copley News Service</i> <i>CNN</i> <i>Amnesty International Magazine</i> <i>Arts &amp; Entertainment Channel</i> <i>Toronto Star</i> <i>Orange County Register</i>
2002	<i>Miami Herald</i> <i>New York Times</i> <i>Oprah Magazine</i> <i>Pittsburgh Post-Gazette</i> <i>Deseret Morning News</i> <i>National Public Radio, This American Life</i> <i>Milwaukee Journal Sentinel</i> <i>Austin American-Statesman</i> <i>FBI Law Enforcement Bulletin</i>	<i>San Jose Mercury News</i> <i>National Public Radio</i> <i>Wisconsin State Journal</i> <i>Virginian-Pilot</i> <i>Fort Lauderdale Sun-Sentinel</i> <i>Forensic Files</i> <i>Harpers Magazine</i> <i>San Mateo County Times</i> <i>Capital Times</i>
2001	<i>New York Times</i> <i>Orange County Register</i> <i>Forensic Files</i> <i>Detroit Free Press</i> <i>Charleston Post and Courier</i> <i>Grand Rapids Press</i>	<i>Pittsburgh Post-Gazette</i> <i>St. Louis Post-Dispatch</i> <i>Minnesota Star Tribune</i> <i>Boston Globe</i> <i>Port Huron Times Herald</i>
2000	<i>San Jose Mercury News</i> <i>Chicago Tribune</i> <i>Modesto Bee</i> <i>Ascribe Newswire</i> <i>University Wire</i> <i>San Francisco Examiner</i> <i>Washington Times</i> <i>American Prospect</i>	<i>New York Times</i> <i>Los Angeles Times</i> <i>Boston Globe</i> <i>Dallas Morning News</i> <i>Chicago Daily Law Bulletin</i> <i>Syracuse Post-Standard</i> <i>Fort-Worth Star Telegram</i> <i>Reason</i>
1999	<i>San Francisco Chronicle</i> <i>National Public Radio</i> <i>Newsday</i> <i>Rochester Democrat and Chronicle</i> <i>New York Law Journal</i> <i>American Bar Association Journal</i> <i>Seattle Post-Intelligencer</i>	<i>Washington Post</i> <i>Los Angeles Times</i> <i>Milwaukee Journal Sentinel</i> <i>Daily Press.Com</i> <i>Nation</i> <i>Chicago Magazine</i> <i>Playboy Magazine</i>

*Federal News Service*

*Baltimore Sun*

1998 *Washington Post*  
*San Diego Union-Tribune*  
*Chicago Tribune*  
*Seattle Times*  
*Dallas Morning News*  
*Hartford Courant*  
*Baltimore Sun*  
*Raleigh News & Observer*

*Riverside Press-Enterprise*  
*New York Times*  
*Los Angeles Times*  
*St. Louis Post-Dispatch*  
*U.S. News & World Report*  
*Chicago Sun-Times*  
*New Orleans Times-Picayune*

1997 *Boulder Daily Camera*  
*Riverside Press-Enterprise*  
*Newsday*  
*Boston Globe*  
*Dallas Morning News*  
*Denver Post*  
*New York Post*  
*New York Daily News*  
*Memphis Commercial Appeal*  
*Vancouver Columbian*  
*Philadelphia Inquirer*  
*Morristown Daily Record*  
*Belleville News-Democrat*  
*Greenville News*  
*Cleveland Plain Dealer*  
*Everett Herald*  
*Columbus Dispatch*  
*Worcester Telegram*  
*Scranton Times*  
*Dayton Daily News*  
*Eugene Register-Guard*  
*Salem Statesman Journal*  
*Bridgewater Courier-News*  
*Shreveport Times*

*Orlando Sentinel*  
*San Diego Union-Tribune*  
*Detroit Free Press*  
*Charleston Post and Courier*  
*Hartford Courant*  
*Maury Povich Show*  
*Geraldo Rivera Live*  
*Newark Star-Ledger*  
*Memphis Commercial Appeal*  
*Indianapolis News*  
*Gary Post-Tribune*  
*Wilmington News Journal*  
*Mobile Register*  
*Charleston Gazette-Mail*  
*Wheeling Sunday News-Register*  
*Augusta Chronicle*  
*Columbus Leger-Enquirer*  
*Macon Telegraph*  
*Contra Costa Times*  
*Canton Repository*  
*Tacoma News Tribune*  
*Trenton Times*  
*Hackensack Record*

1996 *Los Angeles Times*  
*Legal Times*  
*New Jersey Law Journal*

*Louisville Courier-Journal*  
*Shreveport Times*

1995 *Boulder Daily Camera*

**PRESENTATIONS**

2018 “Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” Renmin University. Beijing, China. May, 2018

“Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Miscarriages of Justice in the United States.” People’s Public Security University of China, Muxidi Campus.

“Questioning Police Interrogation Methods: A Comparative Study.” Beijing Normal University. Beijing, China. May, 2018.

“Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Miscarriages of Justice.” China University of Political Science and Law, Jimenqiao Campus. Beijing, China. May, 2018.

“Police Interrogation Methods and False Statements in China, the United States and the United Kingdom.” East China University of Political Science and Law. May, 2018. Shanghai, China.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion and False Confessions.” People’s Public Security University of China, Tuanhe Campus. Beijing, China. May, 2018

“False Confessions: The Psychological Science.” Illinois Public Defender Association. Springfield, IL. May, 2018.

“Understanding and Litigating False Confessions.” San Francisco Public Defender’s Office. San Francisco, CA. April, 2018.

“Interrogating Suspects with Intellectual Disabilities.” Habeas Corpus Resource Center. San Francisco, CA. April, 2018.

“Suspect Confessions: Why Innocent Suspects Confess.” Annual Hamill Family Endowed Chair Lecture. University of San Francisco Law School. San Francisco, CA. April, 2018.

“Litigating the Confession Suppression Motion.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Capital Case Defense Seminar. Monterey, CA. February, 2018.

“False Confessions.” Federal Public Defender, Northern District of California. San Francisco, CA. February, 2018.

“Litigating Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” Alabama Criminal Defense Lawyers Association. Annual Capital Casework Seminar. Birmingham, AL. January, 2018.

2017 “Theorizing Failed Prosecutions” (with Jon Gould). Law and Society Association of Australia and New Zealand. Dunedin, New Zealand. December, 2017.

“The Problem of Wrongful Conviction.” The University of Diego Portales, School of Law. Santiago, Chile. November, 2017.

“Conviction Integrity Units.” National Public Prosecutor’s Office.” Santiago, Chile.

November, 2017.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion and False Confessions.” The National Public Defender Office. Santiago, Chile. November, 2017.

“Wrongful Convictions: A Comparative Perspective.” U.S.-Asia Law Institute. New York University, School of Law. New York, New York. October, 2017.

“Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Wrongful Convictions.” International Society for the Reform of Criminal Law. San Francisco, CA. July, 2017

“Litigating False Confessions.” National Innocence Network Conference. San Diego, CA. March, 2017.

“Lies, More Lies and the Reid Method: Coercion, Contamination, and Cover-Up in the Interrogation of Brendan Dassey.” American Psychology-Law Society. Seattle, WA. March, 2017.

“How Interrogation Techniques and Suspect Vulnerabilities Interact to Produce False Confessions.” Habeas Assistance and Training Counsel Project National Seminar on Forensic Evidence and Criminal Law. Seattle, WA. March, 2017.

“Interrogation and Confessions.” Criminal Justice Reform Conference. Arizona State University Law School. Phoenix, AZ. February, 2017.

“False Confessions: The Psychological Science.” United States Marine Core Defense Service Organization Worldwide Training Conference. San Diego, CA. February, 2017.

“Police Interrogation and Coerced/False Confessions.” Reno Public Defender’s Office. Reno, Nevada. February, 2017.

“How to Avoid/Void Wrongful Convictions: False Confessions.” University of San Diego School of Law and Community Defenders, Inc. San Diego, CA. January, 2017.

“Analyzing Proven False Confessions.” Association of American Law Schools. San Francisco, CA. January, 2017.

2016 “The Path to Exoneration” (with John Gould and Eric Martin). American Society of Criminology. New Orleans, LA. November, 2016.

“The *Miranda* App” (with Andrew Ferguson). Boston University Law School. Boston, MA. September, 2016. Also presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Bar Association, Criminal Justice Section. Washington, D.C. November, 2016.

“The Serial Case – Social Media, and the Trial of Adnan Syed.” Bar Association of San

Francisco. San Francisco, CA. November, 2016.

“False Confessions and Wrongful Convictions.” Harvard Law School. American Constitution Society. Cambridge, MA. November, 2016.

“When Prosecutions Go Wrong – Convicting the Innocent.” Nebraska Criminal Defense Attorneys Association. Omaha, NE. October, 2016.

“Writing (Academic and Popular) Books.” University of San Francisco School of Law, Faculty Colloquium. September, 2016.

“The Problem of Wrongful Conviction in America.” Keynote Address. University of Auckland, Criminal Bar Association of New Zealand. Auckland, New Zealand. August, 2016

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion and False Confessions.” University of Auckland, Criminal Bar Association of New Zealand. Auckland, New Zealand. August, 2016.

““What Can Be Done About Wrongful Convictions?” Institute of Criminology, University of Sydney Law School. Sydney, Australia. April, 2016.

“The Problem of Confessions.” Simon Fraser University, School of Criminology. Vancouver, Canada. April, 2016

“*Miranda*: 50 Years Later.” University of San Diego School of Law. San Diego, CA. April, 2016.

“The Use of Social Framework Evidence on False Confessions in Criminal Cases.” American Psychology-Law Society. Atlanta, GA. March, 2016.

“Does *Miranda* Protect the Innocent?” Northern Kentucky University School of Law. Highland Heights, Kentucky. February, 2016.

“Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” The Center for American and International Law. Plano, Texas. February, 2016.

“The Reid Method, Police Interrogation and Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Capital Case Defense Seminar. San Diego, CA. February, 2016.

“False Confessions, Convicting the Innocent and the Troubling Case of Joseph Giarratano, Jr.” Washington and Lee School of Law. Lexington, VA. February, 2016.

2015 “Successes and Failures of the Innocence Revolution.” Duke University Law School. Durham, North Carolina. November, 2015.

“Reflections on a Classic Ten Years Later: Richard Leo’s “Rethinking the Study of Miscarriages of Justice.” American Society of Criminology. Washington, DC. November, 2015.

“Wrongful Convictions and the Death Penalty.” University of San Francisco School of Law. Criminal Law Society. November, 2015.

“Police Interrogation, False Confessions, and Alleged Child Abuse Cases.” University of Michigan, School of Law. Conference on Child Abuse Evidence: Perspectives from Law, Medicine, Psychology and Statistics. Ann Arbor, MI. November, 2015

“The Path to Exoneration (with Jon Gould). National Science Foundation and National Institute of Justice Conference. “Elephants in the Courtroom: Examining Overlooked Issues in Wrongful Convictions.” Arlington, Virginia. October, 2015.

“Has the Innocence Movement Become an Exoneration Movement? The Risks and Rewards of Redefining Innocence “Wrongful Convictions and the DNA Revolution: 25 Years of Freeing The Innocent” Conference.” Northeastern University School of Law. September, 2015.

“A Damning Cascade of Investigative Errors.” Southeastern Association of Law Schools. Boca Raton, FLA. August, 2015.

“The Problem of Wrongful Conviction.” Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences. Stanford University. Palo Alto, CA. May, 2015.

“False Confessions: The Psychological Science.” American Psychology-Law Society. San Diego, CA. March, 2015.

“The Social Psychology of Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Wrongful Conviction.” Department of Psychology, Social Psychology Program. Stanford University. Palo Alto, CA. March, 2015.

2014 “Litigating False Confession Cases” and “Presenting Expert Testimony.” National Forensic College. Cardozo Law School. New York, New York. June, 2014.

“False Confessions, Erroneous Convictions and Safeguarding the Innocent.” The Rand Corporation. Santa Monica, CA. May, 2014

“The Problem of Wrongful Conviction.” University of California, Irvine. The Newkirk Center for Science and Society, The Center for Law, Society and Culture, and the Center for Psychology and Law. Irvine, CA. April, 2014.

“Police Interrogation and Coerced and False Confessions.” Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office. Van Nuys and Downtown Offices. Los Angeles, CA. April, 2014.

“False Confession and Wrongful Conviction: Causes, Consequences, and Solutions.”  
Susquehanna University. Arlin M. Adams Center For Law and Society Distinguished Lecture.  
Selinsgrove, PA. April, 2014.

“Legal Scholarship Employing Theory: A Critique.” Northwestern University School of Law.  
Boston, MA. March, 2014.

“False Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders  
Association Capital Case Defense Seminar. Monterey, CA. February, 2014.

“The Justice Gap and the Promise of Criminological Research.” Western Society of  
Criminology. Honolulu, HI. February, 2014.

2013 “Promoting Accuracy in the Use of Confession Evidence: An Argument for Pre-Trial  
Reliability Hearings to Prevent Wrongful Convictions.” UCLA School of Law. Los Angeles,  
CA. August, 2013.

“Why Interrogation Contamination Occurs.” Association of American Law Schools. Mid-year  
Criminal Justice Conference. San Diego, CA. June, 2013.

“Social Psychological Testimony Regarding Interrogations and Confessions.” American-  
Psychology Law Society. Portland, OR. March, 2013.

“To Walk in Their Shoes: The Problem of Recognizing False Confessions” (with Deborah  
Davis). American-Psychology Law Society. Portland, OR. March, 2013.

“False Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders  
Association Capital Case Defense Seminar. Monterey, CA. February, 2013.

2012 “Contaminated Confessions: Accuracy and Error in Decision-Making in the Criminal Justice  
Process.” Duke University School of Law. Durham, North Carolina. December, 2012.

“Innocent Differences? An Empirical Study of Wrongful Convictions vs. “Near Misses” (with  
Jon Gould and Julia Carrano). American Society of Criminology. Chicago, IL. November,  
2012.

“False Confessions: Causes, Consequences, Solutions.” Roosevelt University, Department of  
Psychology. Wrongful Convictions Distinguished Speakers Series. Chicago, IL. November,  
2012.

“Promoting Accuracy in the Use of Confession Evidence: An Argument for Pre-Trial  
Reliability Hearings to Prevent Wrongful Convictions.” American University School of Law.  
Washington, D.C. September, 2012. U.C. Davis School of Law. Davis, CA. October, 2012.  
Temple University School of Law. Philadelphia, PA. November, 2012.

“An Early Peek at the Results: An Empirical Study of Wrongful Convictions versus “Near Misses” (with Jon Gould and Julia Carrano). Law and Society Association. Honolulu, HI. June, 2012.

“The Science of False Confessions.” Washington State Courts Continuing Judicial Education Conference. Cle Elum, Washington. April, 2012.

“The Problem of Interrogation-Induced False Confession: Sources of Failure in Prevention and Detection”. Western Psychological Association. San Francisco, CA. April, 2012.

“Interrogation Through Pragmatic Implication: Sticking to the Letter of the Law While Violating Its Intent.” Loyola University Law School. Los Angeles, CA. April, 2012.

“Two Real-Life Studies, a Meta-Analysis, and the Effects of Unanticipated Questions.” American Psychology-Law Society. San Juan, Puerto Rico. March, 2012.

“False Confessions: Understanding and Litigating the Issues.” New Mexico Criminal Defense Lawyers Association. Albuquerque, NM. March, 2012.

“False Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Case Defense Seminar Program. Monterey, CA. February, 2012.

2011 “The Dynamics of False Confessions.” The Texas Bar, Continuing Legal Education. Dallas, Texas. December, 2011.

“Studying Wrongful Convictions: Learning From Social Science” (with Jon Gould). American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C. November, 2011.

“False Confessions: Why Innocent People Confess.” Northern California Innocence Project. Santa Clara University School of Law. Santa Clara, CA. October, 2011.

“The Problem of Interrogation-Induced False Confession: Sources of Failure in Prevention and Detection.” Federal Public Defender, Capital Habeas Unit. Los Angeles, CA. August, 2011.

“The Science of False Confessions.” Texas Criminal Defense Lawyers Association. Austin, TX. August, 2011.

“Police Interrogation Methods and False Confessions.” New York State Justice Task Force on Wrongful Convictions. New York, NY. June, 2011.

“Police Interrogation: Tactics, Responses and Outcomes.” University of Minnesota School of Law. Conference on Barry Feld’s book, *Police Interrogation of Juveniles: Practice and Policy*. May, 2011.

“The Truth About False Confessions: Interrogation-Related Regulatory Decline: Ego-depletion,

Failures of Self-Regulation and the Decision to Confess.” Western Psychological Association Conference. Los Angeles, CA. April, 2011.

“False Confessions: Causes, Consequences, Solutions.” National Innocence Network Conference. University of Cincinnati School of Law. April, 2011.

“Police Interrogation in the Shadow of Trial.” New York University School of Law. Hoffinger Criminal Justice Colloquium. March, 2011.

“Confessions of the Innocent: Causes, Consequences and Solutions.” Forensic Mental Health Association of California Annual Conference. Keynote Address. Seaside, CA. March, 2011.

“Three Prongs of the Confession Problem: Issues and Proposed Solutions.” University of Washington School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. Seattle, WA. January, 2011.

2010 “Purpose-Driven Scholarship, Justice Work, and the Problem of Wrongful Conviction.” University of San Francisco School of Law. Justice Forum. November, 2010.

“Innocent: Recent Advances in Uncovering Wrongful Convictions.” Stanford University School of Law. Shaking the Foundations Conference. October, 2010.

“*Miranda* at 50: What Have We Learned?” Seattle University School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. September, 2010.

“The Gatehouses and the Mansions: 50 Years Later.” University of San Francisco School of Law. Faculty Brown Bag Series. July, 2010.

“A Doctrinal Analysis of *Miranda v. Arizona* and its Progeny: Why the Conventional Explanation is Wrong and What’s Really Going On.” University of San Francisco School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. April, 2010.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion and False Confessions: Understanding and Litigating the Issues.” Los Angeles County Bar Association. April, 2010.

“When Lightning Strikes Twice: Analyzing Double Wrongful Convictions.” University of California, Berkeley School of Law. Center for the Study of Law and Society Faculty Colloquium. March, 2010.

“The Psychology of Coerced and False Confessions” and “Litigating Coerced and False Confession Cases.” Department of the Army, U.S. Trial Defense Service Conference. Ft. Lewis, WA. March, 2010.

“Stage Setting in Police Interrogation: Interactive Effects of a Pretext for Interrogation and Minimization” (with Osvaldo Hernandez, Deborah Davis, Crissa Draper and William Follette). American Psychology-Law Society Conference. Vancouver, Canada. March, 2010.

“When Lightning Strikes Twice: Analyzing Double Wrongful Convictions.” Emory University School of Law Faculty Colloquium. February, 2010.

“Interrogation, Coercion and False Confessions: Understanding and Identifying the Issues.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Case Defense Seminar Program. Monterey, CA. February, 2010.

“Interrogation Through Pragmatic Implication: Communicating Beneficence and Promises of Leniency” (with Deborah Davis and William Follette). Society for Personality and Social Psychology Conference. Las Vegas, NV. January, 2010.

“One Hundred Years of Getting It Wrong? Wrongful Convictions After a Century of Research” (with Jon Gould). Northwestern University School of Law. Conference on a Century of Criminal Law and Criminology. Chicago, IL. January, 2010

“Police Interrogation and False Confessions: A Review of the Research.” Association of American Law Schools Annual Conference. New Orleans, LA. January, 2010.

2009 “The Wrong Guys: Author Meets Critics.” American Society of Criminology Conference. Philadelphia, PA. November, 2009.

“False Confessions: Science and Research” Office of the State Appellate Defender and Illinois Institute for Continuing Legal Education Conference. Keynote Address. Springfield, IL. October, 2009.

“Police-Induced Confessions: Risk Factors and Recommendations.” UC Hastings School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. San Francisco, CA. September, 2009.

“The Psychology of Forced Confessions” and “Litigating False Confession Cases.” Indiana Public Defender Council Conference. Indianapolis, IN. August, 2009.

“Interrogation, Coercion and False Confessions: Understanding and Identifying the Issues.” National Association of Criminal Defense Attorneys Conference. Santa Fe, NM. April, 2009.

“False Confessions: Challenging Police-Induced Testimonial Evidence.” Illinois Institute for Continuing Legal Education Death Penalty Conference. Keynote Address. Chicago, IL. March, 2009.

“Interrogation, Coercion and False Confessions: Understanding and Identifying the Issues.” Contra Costa County Public Defender’s Office. Martinez, CA. March, 2009.

“False Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Case Defense Seminar Program. Monterey, CA. February, 2009.

“False Confessions: Challenging Police-Induced Testimonial Evidence.” San Francisco Public Defender’s Office. February, 2009

“False Confessions: Causes, Consequences and Reforms.” Texas Court of Criminal Appeals. Criminal Justice Integrity Unit. Austin, TX. January, 2009.

2008 “The Wrong Guys: Murder, False Confessions and the Norfolk 4.” Northwestern University School of Law. Chicago, IL. November, 2008.

“Police Interrogation and American Justice: Author Meets Critics” and “When Lightning Strikes Twice: Studying Double Wrongful Convictions.” American Society of Criminology Conference. St. Louis, Missouri. November, 2008.

“The Psychology of False Confessions: Causes, Consequences and Reforms.” University of Illinois, Springfield. Institute for Legal and Policy Studies and Downstate Illinois Innocence Project. November, 2008.

“The Wrong Guys: Murder, False Confession and the Norfolk 4.” University of San Francisco, School of Law. November, 2008.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion, and False Confessions.” California Defense Investigators Association Conference. San Jose, CA. November, 2008.

“False Confessions: Causes, Consequences, and Implications.” American Academy of Psychiatry and Law Conference. Keynote address. Seattle, WA. October, 2008.

“Police Interrogation and American Justice.” New York University School of Law. Hoffinger Criminal Justice Colloquium. September, 2008.

“False Confessions and Wrongful Convictions.” Innocence Project. New York, NY. September, 2008.

“Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” Alaska Investigators Association and Alaska Innocence Project Conference. Anchorage, AL. September, 2008.

“False Confessions, Wrongful Convictions and Legal Reform.” Association of American Law Schools. Mid-year Meeting, Evidence Section. Cleveland, Ohio. June, 2008.

“False Confessions” and “Police Interrogation, False Statements and Confessions”. Habeas Corpus Resource Center Conference. San Francisco, CA. June, 2008

“False Confessions.” National Association of Criminal Defense Attorneys Conference. Las Vegas, NV. April, 2008.

“Litigating False Confession Cases.” National Innocence Network Conference. University of

Santa Clara School of Law. March, 2008.

“Recommending False Confession for the Innocent” (with Deborah Davis and William Follette). American Psychology Law Society Conference. Ft. Lauderdale, FL. March, 2008.

“Police Interrogation and Coercion in Domestic American History.” University of Chicago School of Law. Conference on Torture, Law and War. March, 2008

“Persuaded False Confessions.” University of Chicago School of Law. Criminal Law Faculty Colloquia. February, 2008.

“Understanding False Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Case Defense Seminar Program. Monterey, CA. February, 2008.

2007 “Understanding False Confessions.” California Public Defenders’ Association Conference. Yosemite, CA. November, 2007.

“Persuaded False Confessions” and “Effects of Interrogation Tactics on Recommendation of False Confessions for the Innocent” (with Deborah Davis and William Follette). University of Texas, El Paso. “Interrogation and Confessions: A Conference Exploring Current Research, Practice and Policy.” September, 2007.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion, False Confessions.” Florida Public Defender Association Conference. Orlando, FLA. September, 2007.

“Effects of Failed Polygraph Results on Perceived Wisdom of True and False Confessions” (with Deborah Davis). American Psychological Association Conference. San Francisco, CA. August, 2007.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion, False Confessions.” District of Columbia Public Defender Service. Washington, DC. June 2007.

“Understanding the Reid Method and How It Coerces Confessions.” Habeas Corpus Resource Center Conference. San Francisco, CA. June, 2007.

Wrongful Convictions and False Confessions. Tel Aviv University, School of Law. Conference on New Directions in Courtroom Research. Tel Aviv, Israel. May, 2007.

“False Confessions: Causes, Consequences, Solutions.” Ohio Innocence Project. University of Cincinnati School of Law. Cincinnati, OH. March, 2007.

“Wrongful Conviction: Legal and Judicial Perspectives.” Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Conference. Seattle, WA. March, 2007.

“False Confessions and the Wrongful Conviction of the Innocent.” National Innocence Network Conference. Harvard University Law School. March, 2007.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion, False Confessions.” National Legal Aid and Defender Association. Annual Conference on Indigent Defense. Dallas, TX. March, 2007.

“Understanding the Reid Method and How It Coerces Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Case Defense Seminar Program. Monterey, CA. February, 2007.

“The Social Psychology and Consequences of Police-Induced False Confessions.” Northern California Innocence Project. Santa Clara, CA. February, 2007.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion, False Confessions.” Santa Clara County Public Defender’s Office. San Jose, CA. February, 2007.

“Why Do Suspects Falsely Confess?” Administrative Offices of the United States Courts. Conference on Forensic Evidence and the Criminal Law. New Orleans, LA. January, 2007.

2006 “Police Interrogation, False Confession and American Justice.” University of Oklahoma, Department of Psychology. Faculty Colloquium. Norman, OK. December, 2006.

“Police interrogation, Psychological Coercion, False Confessions.” Missouri State Public Defender System Conference. St. Louis, MO. December, 2006.

“Police Interrogation and American Justice.” University of San Francisco School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. November, 2006.

“The Limits of *Miranda*.” University of Colorado School of Law. Conference on the 40<sup>th</sup> Anniversary of *Miranda v. Arizona*. Boulder, CO. October, 2006.

“Interrogating Guantanamo Detainees.” University of San Francisco School of Law. October, 2006.

“Coerced and False Confessions.” National Child Abuse Defense & Resource Center Conference. September, 2006. Las Vegas, NV.

“False Confessions: Causes, Consequences and Solutions.” California Commission on the Fair Administration of Justice. Los Angeles, CA. June, 2006.

“Sympathetic Detectives with Time Limited Offers: Effects on Perceived Consequences of Confession” (with Deborah Davis, Deborah Knaack and David Bailey). Association for Psychological Science Conference. New York, NY. May, 2006.

“Police Interrogation and Confessions.” San Mateo Private Defender Program. Burlingame,

CA. May, 2006.

“*Miranda*’s Past, Present and Future.” Harvard University School of Law. Conference on Criminal Procedure Stories. Cambridge, MA. April, 2006.

“Incriminating Ourselves?” U.C.L.A. School of Law. Conference on the Faces of Wrongful Conviction: Examining California Justice Gone Wrong. April, 2006.

“Police Interviewing and Interrogation: Toward A National Self-Report Survey of Police Practices and Beliefs” (with Saul Kassin, Kimberly Richman, L.H., Colwell, Amy Leach, Dana La Fon, & Christian Meissner) and “Evaluating Law Enforcement Evidence Ploys when Confessions are False: Mock Juror Perceptions of Deception and Coercion” (with Jennifer A. Bienhoff, Krista D. Forrest & Brad J. Stastny) and “Evaluating Evidence Ploys: The Role of Ploy Type in Perceptions of Deception and Coercion” (with Brad Stastny, Krista Forrest & Jennifer Bienhoff). American Psychology-Law Society Conference. St. Petersburg, FL. March, 2006.

“Police Interrogation and False Confessions: Best Practice Guidelines.” Wisconsin Criminal Justice Study Commission. Milwaukee, Wisconsin. February, 2006.

“Bringing Reliability Back In: False Confessions and Legal Safeguards in the Twenty-First Century.” University of San Francisco School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. January, 2006.

2005 “Preventing Wrongful Convictions: Re-Examining Fundamental Principles of Criminal Law to Protect the Innocent” (with Steve Drizin). University of Wisconsin Law School. Conference on Wrongful Convictions. November, 2005.

“Reforming Criminal Interrogation: Legal Solutions.” University of Chicago Law School. November, 2005.

“Bringing Reliability Back In: False Confessions and Legal Safeguards.” Seattle University Law School. Faculty Colloquium. November, 2005.

“Police Interrogation and the American Adversary System.” Washington University School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. St. Louis, Missouri. October, 2005.

“Police Interrogation and the American Process of Justice.” Loyola University School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. Los Angeles, CA. September, 2005.

“The Social Psychology and Consequences of Police-Induced False Confessions.” Northern California Innocence Project. Santa Clara, CA. July, 2005.

“Re-Thinking the Study of Wrongful Conviction.” Law and Society Association Conference. Las Vegas, NV. June, 2005

“Beyond CSI: Psychology, Crime and Justice.” University of California, Irvine. The UCI Think Forum Series. May, 2005.

“True, False, and Suspicious Confessions: Research and Testimony on Interrogations and Confessions (with Mark Costanzo). Symposium on Applied Social Psychology. Claremont McKenna College. Claremont, CA. April, 2005.

“Proven False Confessions: What They Tell Us About Police Interrogations.” American Psychology Law Society Conference. San Diego, CA. March, 2005.

“Teaching Law and Society in Undergraduate Programs.” West Coast Law and Society Retreat. University of California, Berkeley. March, 2005.

“The Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders Association Case Defense Seminar Program. Monterey, CA. February, 2005.

“The Evidentiary Aspects of Wrongful Convictions.” The Association of American Law Schools Annual Conference. San Francisco, CA. January, 2005.

2004 “Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” Northern California Innocence Project. University of Santa Clara. Santa Clara, CA. November, 2004.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion and False Confessions.” Distinguished Faculty Scholar Lecture. University of Pittsburgh, School of Law. November, 2004

“Psychological Coercion and Unreliable Confessions” (with Richard Ofshe). American Society of Criminology Conference. Nashville, TN. November, 2004.

“The Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confessions: What You Need to Know.” Solano County Bar Association. Fairfield, CA. November, 2004.

“Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” Los Angeles County Bar Association. Los Angeles, CA. November, 2004.

“Police Interrogation and Unreliable Statements: Thinking about the James Tucker Case.” Northern California Innocence Project. Golden Gate University School of Law. San Francisco, CA. September, 2004.

“Police Interrogation, Psychological Coercion and False Confessions.” National Defender Investigation Association Western Regional Conference. Redondo Beach, CA. September, 2004.

“The Search for Truth.” 2004 Northern District of California Judicial Conference, Ninth Circuit. Santa Cruz, CA. May, 2004.

“Interrogation, Confession and Innocence.” Innocence Project, Benjamin N. Cardozo Law School. New York, N.Y. May, 2004.

“Protecting Human Subjects vs. Preserving Social Research.” University of California, Berkeley, School of Law. Berkeley, CA. April, 2004.

“Police Interrogation and Confessions.” Santa Clara County Public Defender’s Office. San Jose, CA. March, 2004.

“Police Interrogation: A Study in Deception.” San Mateo County Private Defenders Program. Burlingame, CA. January, 2004.

2003 “Confessions, Admission, and False Statements.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice Conference. San Francisco, CA. December, 2003.

“Procedures for Interrogation and Confession.” The University of California, Irvine. Conference on Science and the Law of Evidence. November, 2003.

“Confessions and Coercion.” Habeas Corpus Resource Center Conference. San Francisco, CA. November, 2003.

“Understanding Police Interrogation, Coercion and Confessions.” San Francisco Public Defenders’ Office. San Francisco, CA. October, 2003.

“Videotaping Interrogations: Does it Enhance the Jury’s Ability to Distinguish True and False Confessions?” (with Saul Kassin, C. Crocker and Lindsay Holland). Psychology & Law International Interdisciplinary Conference. Edinburgh, Scotland. July, 2003.

“Exploding the Myths of False Confession: Lessons from the Central Park Jogger Case” (with Steve Drizin). The Law and Society Association Conference. Pittsburgh, PA. June, 2003.

“Analyzing Confessions and Their Consequences.” The Advanced Judicial Academy for Illinois Judges.” University of Illinois. Champaign, Illinois. June, 2003

“The Social Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confession.” San Diego Psychology-Law Society. San Diego, CA. May, 2003.

“The Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confession.” The National Judicial Institute. Victoria, British Columbia. May, 2003.

“The Psychology of Police Interrogation, Coercion and False Confession.” Full day training course.” Miami Beach Police Department. Miami Beach, FLA. February, 2003

“False Statements.” California Attorneys for Criminal Justice/California Public Defenders

Association Case Defense Seminar Program. Monterey, CA. February, 2003.

2002 “The Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confession.” National Judicial Institute. Judicial Safeguards for the Prevention of Wrongful Convictions Seminar. Ottawa, Ontario. Canada. December, 2002.

“The Consequences of False Confessions Revisited in the DNA Age” (with Steve Drizin). The American Society of Criminology Conference. Chicago, IL. November, 2002.

“Influence, Persuasion and Compliance: The Psychology of Police Interrogation and Confession Evidence.” University of California, San Diego. Department of Psychology. Faculty Colloquium. November, 2002.

“Studying Police Interrogation and Confessions.” Long Beach Police Department. Long Beach, CA. November, 2002.

“The Psychology of Interrogation, Coercion and Police-Induced False Confession.” California Public Defenders Association Conference. Rohnert Park, CA. August, 2002

“The Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confession.” Three day training course for investigators at the Broward County Sheriff’s Office. Ft. Lauderdale, Florida. July, 2002.

“False Confessions.” Spokane Criminal Defense Attorneys. Spokane, WA. June, 2002.

“Thinking About Miscarriages of Justice.” The Law and Society Association Conference. Vancouver, Canada. May, 2002.

“Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Miscarriages of Justice.” California State University, Northridge. Department of Sociology. Faculty Colloquium. May, 2002.

“Public Perceptions of Interrogation Tactics in Criminal Setting” (with Jodi Quas and Brianne Beck). The Western Psychological Association Conference. Irvine, CA. April, 2002.

“The Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” Invited Lecture to Military Prosecutors as part of the “Prosecuting Complex Litigation” Course Seminar. Naval Justice School. San Diego, CA. April, 2002.

“Video-taping, Police-Induced False Confessions and Interrogation Reform: Defining the Problems, Finding the Solutions.” National Innocence Network Conference, California Western School of Law. San Diego, CA. January, 2002.

2001 “Police Interrogation and False Confessions.” Annual Trial Defense Service Conference. United States Army. Las Vegas, Nevada. November, 2001.

“Analyzing False Confession Cases: How to Know Them When You See Them; What to Do

When You Get Them.” The Federal Defenders Program and the Illinois Association of Criminal Defense Lawyers Conference. Chicago, IL. October, 2001.

“How Police Induce False Confessions.” Wisconsin Public Defender Conference. Milwaukee, WI. October, 2001.

"Influence, Coercion and Confession: Connecting Scholarly Research and Courtroom Testimony." The American Psychological Association Conference. San Francisco, CA. August, 2001.

“Investigating and Correcting Official Misconduct: Preliminary Lessons from the Rampart Scandal” (with Bill Thompson and Paul Kaplan). The Society for the Study of Social Problems Conference. Anaheim, CA. August, 2001.

“Police Interrogation, Coercion and False Confessions: Exposing Police Misconduct Inside the Interrogation Room and Exonerating the Innocent.” The National Association of Criminal Defense Attorneys Conference. Minneapolis, MN. August, 2001.

“Police Interrogation Techniques and False Confessions.” New Mexico Criminal Defense Lawyers Association Seminar. Albuquerque, NM. July, 2001.

“Police Interrogation, Coercion and False Confessions.” Los Angeles Public Defender’s Office. Los Angeles, CA. June, 2001.

“Thinking Critically About False Memories, False Confessions and False Accusations: Past, Present and Future.” University of California, Irvine. Students for Science and Skepticism. May, 2001.

"Police Interrogation, Coercive Influence Techniques, and False Confessions." Western Circuit Workshop, United States Air Force. Travis Air Force Base. Sacramento, CA. March, 2001.

"Proving Your Client's Confession is False or Coerced." Capital Case Defense Seminar. California Attorneys for Criminal Justice and the California Public Defenders Association. Monterey, California. February, 2001.

"False Confessions." Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, Innocence Project Lecture Series. New York City, N.Y. January, 2001.

2000 "Questioning the Relevance of *Miranda* in the Twenty-First Century." University of Michigan, School of Law. Conference on *Miranda* After *Dickerson*: The Future of Confession Law. Ann Arbor, MI. November, 2000.

"Studying Miscarriages of Justice in the Age of DNA, Video Technology and Death Row Exonerations: Understanding and Solving the Problem." Distinguished Faculty Lecture. University of California, Irvine. November, 2000.

"Police Misconduct Inside the Interrogation Room" and "Police-Induced False Confessions, Wrongful Deprivations of Liberty, and Miscarriages of Justice. The American Society of Criminology Conference. San Francisco, CA. November, 2000.

"Confessions: Creating New Approaches to Excluding False, Coerced and Unlawfully Obtained Statements." San Diego County Public Defenders' Office. November, 2000.

"The False Confession." Orange County Public Defender's Training Seminar. Santa Ana, California. November, 2000.

"Miscarriages of Justice in the 21st Century: Coercion, False Confessions and the Wrongful Conviction of the Innocent." Marian Miner Cook Athenaeum Distinguished Lecture. Claremont McKenna College. Claremont, CA. September, 2000.

"Interviewing/Interrogation." Full day Training Session. Cyprus Police Training Program. Ministry of Justice and Public Order of the Republic of Cyprus. Nicosia, Cyprus. September, 2000.

"Psychological Research and Wrongful Convictions: Influence, Suggestion and Coercion." The American Psychological Association Conference. Washington, D.C. August, 2000.

"Obtaining Truthful Confessions, Avoiding Coerced and/or False Confessions." Training Seminar. Law Enforcement Coordinating Committee for the Fifth Circuit. San Antonio, TX. July, 2000.

"Going to a Different Ivory Tower." Association of American Law Schools Mid-Year Conference on Criminal Justice. Washington, D.C. June, 2000.

"Police Interrogation Methods, Coercion, and False Confessions." West Virginia Public Defender Conference. Davis, West Virginia. June, 2000

"Police-Induced False Confessions." The Mississippi Judicial College, University of Mississippi. Tunica, Mississippi. May, 2000.

"Coercive Interrogation and False Confessions: Reflections on the Wenatchee Cases." The University of Washington, Washington Law School Foundation. Seattle, WA. April, 2000.

"The Legal Consequences of False Confessions." The American Psychology-Law Society Conference. New Orleans, LA. March, 2000.

"Suggestive Interrogation and False Confessions." University of California, Irvine. Miscarriages of Justice Conference. School of Social Ecology. March, 2000.

"Interrogations and Confessions: Implications for Attorneys and Psychologists." Half-day

course for prosecutors, defense attorneys and psychologists. Sponsored by Goebel & Vigen: Clinical, Forensic & Organizational Psychology. Shreveport, Louisiana. March, 2000.

"False Confession Theory and Application." Central Circuit Defense Team Conference, United States Air Force. Randolph Air Force Base. San Antonio, Texas. January, 2000.

"Police Interrogation, Coercive Influence Techniques, and False Confessions." Federal Defenders of San Diego Conference. San Diego, CA. January, 2000.

1999 "Coerced and False Confessions." Indiana Public Defender Council Conference. Indianapolis, Indiana. December, 1999.

"False Confessions: Causes, Consequences, and Solutions." The American Society of Criminology Conference. Toronto, Canada. November, 1999.

"Coerced Confessions." The Colorado State Public Defenders' Association Conference. Crested Butte, CO. October, 1999.

"Video-taping Interrogations and Confessions." Testimony before the Illinois House of Representatives. Task Force on Videotaping Interrogation and Confessions. Chicago, IL. September, 1999.

"Litigating a False Confession Case." National Seminar on Mental Illness and the Criminal Law. The Federal Defender Training Group. Washington, D.C. June, 1999.

"Adapting to *Miranda*: Modern Interrogators' Strategies for Dealing with the Obstacles Posed By *Miranda*." University of Southern California School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. March, 1999.

"Analyzing Coerced and/or False Confessions." National Association of Criminal Defense Attorneys Conference. St. Louis, Missouri. March, 1999.

"False Confessions: Inside the Interrogation Room from Coercion to Deception." Criminal Defense Attorneys of Michigan Conference. Detroit, Michigan. March, 1999.

"The Social Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confession." University of California, Santa Barbara. Department of Psychology. Social Psychology Symposium. January, 1999.

"The Social Psychology of Police Interrogation and False Confession." University of California, Irvine. Department of Psychology and Social Behavior. Faculty Colloquium. January, 1999.

1998 "The Regulation and Memorialization of Confessions." Northwestern University School of Law. Conference on Wrongful Convictions and the Death Penalty. November, 1998.

"Science in the Courtroom." The American Society of Criminology Conference. Washington, D.C. November, 1998.

"Analyzing Coerced Confession Cases." Arizona Attorneys for Criminal Justice Conference. Tucson, AZ. September, 1998.

"The Social Psychology of False Confessions." American Sociological Association Conference. San Francisco, CA. August, 1998.

"The Psychology of Confession Evidence: From the Ivory Tower to the Realities of Practice." The Law and Society Association Conference. Aspen, CO. June, 1998.

"*Miranda* and the Adversary System: Lessons for Japan." University of California, Berkeley School of Law. Center for the Study of Law and Society. Conference on Japanese Criminal Justice. April, 1998.

"The Truth about False Confessions: Understanding Their Causes and Consequences." Wayne State University. Center for Legal Studies. Faculty Colloquium. Detroit, MI. April, 1998.

"The Truth About False Confessions: What Criminologists Should Know." The Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences Conference. Albuquerque, NM. March, 1998.

"Coerced Statements, False Confessions and Creating Memory, Parts I and II." The Federal Judicial Center Conference. San Diego, CA and Atlanta, GA. March, 1998.

"The Causes and Consequences of False Confessions." University of Washington, Seattle. Department of Sociology. Faculty Colloquium. January, 1998.

1997 "Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Miscarriages of Justice." The University of California, Irvine School of Social Ecology. Newport Beach, CA. November, 1997.

"Police Interrogation, False Confessions and Expert Witnesses." American Society of Criminology Conference. San Diego, CA. November, 1997.

"The Consequences of False Confessions: Deprivations of Liberty and Miscarriages of Justice in the Age of Psychological Interrogation" (with Richard Ofshe). Law and Society Association Conference. St. Louis, Missouri. May, 1997.

"The Decision to Confess." The University of Denver College of Law. Symposium on Coercion, Exploitation and the Law. Denver, CO. March, 1997.

"Police Interrogation, False Confessions, and Expert Witnessing." University of Colorado, Boulder. Department of Sociology, Graduate Student Forum. March, 1997.

"Explaining False Confessions." The University of Colorado, Boulder School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. Boulder, CO. February, 1997.

"False Confessions and Miscarriages of Justice *Today*." Conference sponsored by The Justice Committee. Salem, MA. January, 1997.

1996 "Coerced False Confessions." American Society of Criminology Conference. Chicago, Illinois. November, 1996.

"False Confessions: Documenting, Explaining and Preventing Miscarriages of Justice." University of California, Irvine. Department of Criminology, Law and Society. Faculty Colloquium. November, 1996.

"Is *Miranda* Enough or Should We Video-tape All Confessions?" Seton Hall University Law School. Newark, NJ. October, 1996.

"The Principles and Practices of Criminal Law in the United States." Tsingua University School of Law. Beijing, China. October, 1996.

"Police Interrogation in America." Chinese People's Public Security University. Department of Criminology. Beijing, China. October, 1996.

"Police Interrogation and False Confessions in America." Supreme People's Procuratorate of the People's Republic of China." Beijing, China. October, 1996

"Deception by Sociologists." American Sociological Association Conference. New York, NY. August, 1996.

"Secrecy and the Interrogation of Suspects." University of Colorado, Boulder. Conference on George Simmel's Actual and Potential Impact on Contemporary Society. April, 1996.

"Between Reality and Metaphor: A Friendly Critique of *The Myth of Repressed Memory*." Pacific Sociological Association Conference. Seattle, WA. March, 1996.

1995 "The Context and Outcome of Police Interrogation: A Quantitative Analysis." American Society of Criminology Conference. Boston, MA. November, 1995.

"The Social and Legal Construction of Recovered Memories." University of Delaware at Newark, Department of Legal Studies. November, 1995.

"False Confessions and Miscarriages of Justice: A Preliminary Study" and "The Mythology and Sociology of Recovered Memories." Northern Arizona University, Departments of Sociology and Criminal Justice. Flagstaff, AZ. October, 1995.

"The Social Meaning of the O.J. Simpson Case." University of Colorado, Boulder.

Department of Sociology, Diversity Forum. October, 1995.

"Interrogation and Surveillance: Changing Trends in Police Detection and Social Control." American Sociological Association Conference. Washington, D.C. August, 1995.

"False Memory, False Confession: When Police Interrogations Go Wrong." Law & Society Association Conference. Toronto, Canada. June, 1995.

"Trial *and* Tribulations: Courts, Ethnography, and the Need for an Evidentiary Privilege for Academic Researchers." The Pacific Sociological Association Conference. San Francisco, CA. April, 1995.

"Police Interrogation: Empirical Observations, Legal Questions, Ethical Dilemmas." University of Colorado, Boulder School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. February, 1995.

"Violence, Civility and Social Change: The Case of American Police Interrogation in the Twentieth Century." University of Minnesota, Minneapolis. Department of Sociology. Faculty Colloquium. January, 1995.

1994 "Westville Revisited: A Contemporary Analysis of Order, Legality, and Crime Detection." American Society of Criminology Conference. Miami, FLA, November, 1994.

"The Sociologist as Detective: Reflections on the Methodology and Ethics of Fieldwork Inside the Police Interrogation Room." University of California, Los Angeles. Department of Sociology. October, 1994.

"The Historical Sociology of the Third Degree in America: Analyzing the Rise and Fall of a Violent Social Practice." American Sociological Association Conference. Los Angeles, CA. August, 1994.

"The Impact of *Miranda* Revisited: Analyzing an Old Question with New Data." Law & Society Association Conference. Phoenix, AZ, June, 1994.

"Police Interrogation as a Confidence Game." Western Society of Criminology Conference. Berkeley, CA, February, 1994.

1993 "Inside the Interrogation Room: A Participant Observation Study of Custodial Police Questioning." American Society of Criminology Conference. Phoenix, AZ, October, 1993.

"How to More Effectively Elicit Confessions." Presentation to the Hayward Police, CA Department, Criminal Investigation Division. August, 1993.

"Violence, Civility and Institutional Change: The Case of American Police Interrogation." University of Colorado, Boulder. Department of Sociology. Faculty Colloquium. January, 1993.

- 1992 "Criminal Interrogation and Confessions Revisited: An Analysis and Critique of Inbau and Reid's Police Training Manuals and Courses." American Society of Criminology Conference. New Orleans, LA, November, 1992.
- "Police Interrogation and Social Control." Law and Society Association Conference. Philadelphia, PA, May, 1992.
- 1991 "From Coercion to Deception: An Empirical Analysis of the Changing Nature of Police Interrogation in America." American Society of Criminology Conference. San Francisco, CA. November, 1991.
- "The Ethics of Deceptive Interrogation" (with Jerome H. Skolnick). University of California, Berkeley, School of Law. Faculty Colloquium. September, 1991.
- "The Social Psychology of Coerced-Internalized False Confessions" (with Richard J. Ofshe). American Sociological Association Conference. Cincinnati, OH, August, 1991.
- "Research on Police Interrogation: Some Thoughts and Questions About the Permissible Limits of Deception." University of California, Berkeley. Jurisprudence and Social Policy Program, Friday Forum. May, 1991.

### **LEGISLATIVE, JUDICIAL AND EXECUTIVE TESTIMONY**

New York State Justice Task Force on Wrongful Convictions (2011)  
Texas Court of Criminal Appeals. Criminal Justice Integrity Unit (2009)  
California Commission on the Fair Administration of Justice (2006)  
Wisconsin Criminal Justice Study Commission (2006)  
The Illinois House of Representatives (1999)

### **GRANTS AND FELLOWSHIPS**

Stanford University, Center for the Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences (2014-2015)  
Guggenheim Foundation (2011-2012) Open Society Institute (2004-2005, 2008)  
National Science Foundation (2005-2006) Univ. of California, Irvine (1998-2002)  
MacArthur Foundation (1992-1993) Univ. of Colorado, Boulder (1994-1996)

### **COURSES TAUGHT**

#### **LAW**

Criminal Procedure  
Criminal Law  
Wrongful Convictions  
White Collar Crime

#### **UNDERGRADUATE**

Introduction to Criminology, Law and Society  
Interrogation, Confession and the Law  
Miscarriages of Justice  
Influence, Memory and the Law

**GRADUATE**

Miscarriages of Justice

Police Organization and Behavior

Police Scandal and Misconduct

Topics in Criminology

Topics in Criminology

Criminal Justice in the United States: An Introduction

American Criminal Justice System: Advanced Overview

Critical Thinking

Sociology of Law

Police, Law and Society

Police Interrogation and False Confessions

Sociology of White-Collar Crime

**POLICE INTERROGATION TRAINING (GIVEN)**

- 2/03 Taught 8 hour training course on interrogation methods, psychological coercion and false confessions for felony investigators in the Miami Beach Police Department. Miami Beach, FL.
- 7/02 Taught three 8 hour training courses on interrogation methods, psychological coercion and false confessions for felony investigators in the Broward County Sheriff's Office. Ft. Lauderdale, FL.
- 9/00 Taught a full-day training session on interview and interrogation to the Cyprus Police as part of their training program in the Ministry of Justice and Public Order. Republic of Cyprus. Nicosia, Cyprus.
- 7/00 Taught training seminar on obtaining truthful confessions and avoiding coerced and/or false confessions to the Law Enforcement Coordinating Committee for the Fifth Circuit. San Antonio, TX.

**POLICE INTERROGATION TRAINING (RECEIVED)**

- 3/93 Attended and participated in one week advanced interrogation training course taught by the Federal Law Enforcement Training Center (FLETC). Glynco, Georgia. Received certificate.
- 1/92 Attended and participated in one week interrogation training course taught by the San Mateo Community College, Administration of Criminal Justice Department. San Mateo, California. Received certificate.
- 11/91 Attended and participated in two day advanced interrogation training course taught by Reid & Associates. San Francisco, California. Received certificate.
- 3/91 Attended and participated in three day introductory interrogation training course taught by Reid & Associates. Los Angeles, California. Received certificate.
- 12/90 Attended one-day in-house interrogation training course for Sergeants. Criminal Investigation Division, Oakland Police Department. Alameda, California.

**OTHER LAW ENFORCEMENT RELATED SERVICE WORK**

- 10/01-6/03 Member, Academic Education and Action Research Advisory Committee to the Chief of Police, Long Beach Police Department. Long Beach, CA.
- 5/84-8/84 Voluntary Internship. San Francisco District Attorney's Office, Consumer Fraud Division. San Francisco, CA.

**PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES (SELECTIVE)**

Editorial Board, *Behavioral Sciences and the Law* (2017-Present)  
Editorial Board, *Law and Society Review* (1998-2002)

**Peer Reviewer, Journals:**

*New Criminal Law Review* (2018)  
*Law & Human Behavior* (2005-2006, 2008-2009; 2012-2013; 2017-2018)  
*Journal of Quantitative Criminology* (2017)  
*Law & Social Inquiry* (1997-1998; 2001; 2005; 2013; 2017)  
*The Journal of Applied Research in Memory and Cognition* (2017)  
*Behavioral Sciences & the Law* (2014, 2017)  
*New Criminal Law Review* (2017)  
*The American Psychologist* (2016)  
*Law & Society Review* (1996-2000; 2002-2003; 2012, 2014, 2016)  
*Stanford Law Review* (2015)  
*Philosophy, Science and Law* (2014)  
*Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry and the Law* (2014)  
*Current Directions in Psychological Science* (2014)  
*Psychology, Public Policy and Law* (2013-2014)  
*Justice Quarterly* (1998, 2000, 2005, 2009, 2013)  
*Sociological Quarterly* (1998, 2013)  
*American Journal of Criminal Justice* (2013)  
*Journal of Law and Courts* (2012)  
*British Journal of Sociology* (2012)  
*Basic and Applied Social Psychology* (2011)  
*Psychology, Crime and Law* (2009)  
*Regulation and Governance* (2009)  
*Journal of Criminal Justice* (2000, 2006, 2008)  
*Criminology and Public Policy* (2007)  
*Legal and Criminological Psychology* (2006)  
*Journal of Law, Economics & Organization* (2005)  
*Psychological Science* (2004)  
*Psychological Science in the Public Interest* (2004)  
*Law, Culture and the Humanities* (2004)  
*Queen's Law Journal* (2004)

*Criminal Justice Ethics* (2003)  
*Criminology* (2001-2002)  
*Research in Crime & Delinquency* (1995, 1999)  
*Sociological Forum* (1998-1999)  
*Journal of Criminal Law and Criminology* (1996)  
*Studies in Law, Politics and Society* (1996)  
*Social Problems* (1996)  
*American Journal of Sociology* (1995)

Peer Reviewer, Book Manuscripts:

*Rowman and Littlefield Publishers* (2018)  
*New York University Press* (2006-2007, 2011-2012, 2015, 2017)  
*University of California Press* (2014, 2017)      *Sunbury Press* (2017)  
*Hope and Life Press Books* (2017)      *Ankerwycke Books* (2016)  
*Oxford University Press* (2013-2014)      *Lexington Books* (2011)  
*Princeton University Press* (2008)      *University of Arizona Press* (2008)  
*Cornell University Press* (2006)      *University of Michigan Press* (2005)  
*AltaMira Press* (2004)      *University of Chicago Press* (2004)  
*Academic Press* (2003)      *Aspen Publishers, Inc.* (2000)  
*Northeastern University Press* (1999)

Tenure and Promotion Reviews:

University of Ottawa, Faculty of Social Sciences (2017)  
University of California, Riverside, Department of Psychology (2016)  
University of Pittsburgh, School of Law (2015)  
University of North Carolina, Greensboro, Department of Sociology (2015)  
Roger Williams University, Department of Psychology (2015)  
Emory University, Department of Psychology (2014)  
Arizona State University, School of Criminology and Criminal Justice (2014)  
University of Washington, School of Law (2013)  
John Jay College of Criminal Justice (New York), Department of Psychology (2010)  
UC Hastings College of Law, San Francisco, CA (2010)  
University of Nevada, Reno, Department of Psychology (2004)  
University of California, Berkeley, School of Law (2004)  
Lafayette College (Pennsylvania), Department of Sociology (2003)  
Northwestern University School of Law (2002)  
Franklin and Marshall College (Pennsylvania), Department of Sociology (2001)

**PROFESSIONAL MEMBERSHIPS**

American Law Institute	American Society of Criminology
American Psychological Association	American Psychology-Law Society
Association for Psychological Science	Law and Society Association

Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences	Association of American Law Schools
Society for the Study of Social Problems	The American Sociological Association
Pacific Sociological Association	Western Psychological Association
Western Society of Criminology	International Investigative Interviewing Research Group

### **CONSULTATIONS (SELECTIVE)**

#### **Law Enforcement**

State of California, Department of Justice, San Diego, CA (2002-2004; 2013)  
Maricopa County Sheriff's Office, Phoenix, AZ (2011)  
Riverside County Sheriff's Association, Riverside, CA (2006)  
Solicitor's Office, State of South Carolina, Seventh Judicial Circuit (2005)  
Wyoming Association of Correctional Employees (2005)  
Miami Beach Police Department, Miami Beach, FLA (2003)  
Broward County Sheriff's Office, Ft. Lauderdale, FLA (2002)

#### **Legislative, Judicial and Executive Organizations**

New York State Justice Task Force on Wrongful Convictions (2011)  
Texas Criminal Justice Integrity Unit (2009)  
California Commission on the Fair Administration of Justice (2006)  
Wisconsin Criminal Justice Study Commission (2006)  
Illinois State Legislature, Task Force on Recording of Interrogations (1999-2000)

#### **Innocence Projects and Universities (Selective)**

MacArthur Justice Center, Northwestern University Law School (2009-2011; 2013; 2015-Present)  
Northern California Innocence Project, San Francisco, CA (2004-2005; 2014-Present)  
Northeastern University Law School Innocence Project (2018)  
Innocence Project, Benjamin N. Cardozo Law School, New York, NY (1999-2000, 2009; 2012; 2017)  
The Exoneration Initiative (2015-2017)  
Minnesota Innocence Project (2011-2016)  
University of Oklahoma Innocence Project (2012-2015)  
Midwest Innocence Project (2014)  
Pennsylvania Innocence Project (2014)  
University of Wisconsin Innocence Project (2006; 2011-2014)  
PACE University Law School Post-Conviction Criminal Defense Clinic (2010-2013)  
University of California Davis School of Law, Immigration Clinic (2011-2012)  
American University, Preventing Wrongful Convictions Project, Washington D.C. (2011-2013)  
Centurion Ministries, Princeton, NJ (1998-2011)  
Center for Wrongful Conviction, Northwestern University School of Law (2011)  
George Washington University, Preventing Wrongful Convictions Project (2010-2011)  
Maryland Innocence Project (2008-2010)  
Downstate Illinois Innocence Project, University of Illinois (2008-2010)

Ohio Innocence Project (2007-2010)  
Bluhm Legal Clinic, Northwestern University (2008-2010)  
Innocence Project Northwest, University of Washington (1998-1999; 2005-2006; 2008-2010)  
MacArthur Justice Center, University of Chicago Law School (1999; 2005-2006)  
Innocence Project, Osgoode Hall Law School, York University. Toronto, Ontario (2000)

Law Firms (Selective)

Neufeld, Scheck and Brustin, LLP, New York, NY (2013-2014; 2016-Present)  
Cuomo, LLC, New York, New York (2016-Present)  
Loevy & Loevy, LLP, Chicago, IL (2012-2013; 2015-Present)  
Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP, Washington, D.C. (2014-Present)  
Squire, Patton and Boggs LLP, New York, NY (2009-Present)  
Drinker, Biddle & Reath LLP, Princeton, NJ (2011-Present)  
Meyer, Shaffer & Stepan, PLLP, Missoula, MT (2016-Present)  
Riordan & Horgan, San Francisco, CA (2014-2018)  
The Valorem Group, Chicago, IL (2015-2017)  
Arnold & Porter Kaye Scholer LLP, New York, New York (2017)  
Innocence Legal Team, Walnut Creek, CA (2011-2012; 2015-2017)  
Sideman Bancroft LLP, San Francisco (2015-2016)  
Venable LLP, Washington D.C. (2007-2016)  
Carpenter, Lipps & Leland LLP, Columbus, OH (2016)  
Arent Fox, LLP, Los Angeles, CA (2015-2016)  
Rudolf, Widenhouse and Fialko, Charlotte, NC (2015)  
Kirkland & Ellis, LLP, Washington, DC (2013-2014)  
Bingham McCutchen LLP, Boston, MA (2005-2014)  
Beldock, Levine & Hoffman, LLP, New York, NY (2004-2014)  
Sidley Austin LLP, Chicago, IL (2009-2014)  
Goodwin Procter LLP, Boston, MA (2012-2013)  
Morgan, Lewis and Bockius LLP, Chicago, IL (2012-2013)  
Williams & O'Connell LLP, Washington, D.C. (2011-2012)  
Reed Smith, New York, NY (2011-2012)  
Fredrikson & Byron, P.A., Minneapolis, MN (2009-2012)  
McGwire Woods LLP, Richmond, VA (2011)  
Lane Powell, Seattle, WA (2008-2010)  
Paul, Weiss, Rifkind, Wharton & Garrison LLP (2009-2010)  
Sidley & Austin LLP, San Francisco, CA (2009)  
Weil, Gotshal & Manges LLP, New York, N.Y. (2009)  
Kirkland & Ellis LLP, New York, N.Y. (2008-2009)  
Cochran, Neufeld, and Scheck LLP, New York, N.Y. (2003-2009)  
Holland & Knight LLP, New York, NY (2004-2005, 2007-2009)  
Goodwin Procter LLP, New York, N.Y. (2008-2009)  
Covington & Burling LLP, Washington, D.C. (2006)  
O'Melveny & Myers LLP Los Angeles, CA (2003, & 2005-2006)  
Kelley, Drye & Warren LLP, New York (2006)

Joseph, Greenwald & Laake, PA, Greenbelt, Maryland (2005-2006)  
Tamburello & Hanlon, San Francisco, CA (2005)  
Hallinan, Wine & Sabelli, San Francisco, CA (2003)  
Jenner & Block, Chicago, IL (2000-2001)  
Jackson Walker LLP, Houston, TX (2000)  
Day, Berry and Howard LLP, Hartford, CT (1999-2000)

Other (Selective)

Original Productions, LLC (2016, 2018)  
Government of Mexico (2014)  
NAACP Legal Defense Fund (2007-2009)  
*Good Morning America*. ABC, New York, New York (2009)  
Equal Justice Institute, Montgomery, ALA (2001-2004)  
Beverly Monroe Coalition for Justice, Richmond, VA (1997-2003)  
*Sixty Minutes*, CBS, New York, NY (2003)

**References Available on Request**